

# Key to the Tests

The numbers after the answer tell you which unit and unit section of the book has information and practice on that grammar point. For example, the numbers 4.2 refer to Unit 4, section 2.

## Test A

- A**
- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 aren't 4.2 | 5 are 4.2     |
| 2 does 5.3   | 6 doesn't 5.3 |
| 3 Do 5.3     | 7 isn't 4.2   |
| 4 don't 5.3  |               |
- B**
- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 is 4.2           | 7 being 7.2         |
| 2 do 5.3           | 8 get 5.3           |
| 3 sitting 4.2      | 9 gets 5.2          |
| 4 don't 5.3        | 10 means 5.3, 7.1   |
| 5 doesn't 5.3, 7.1 | 11 always 6.4       |
| 6 go 5.1-2         | 12 costing 4.2, 7.3 |
- C**
- 1 The girls are playing tennis at the moment. 4.2
  - 2 Both my brothers like sport. 5.2
  - 3 Anna is wearing her new coat today. 4.2
  - 4 What colour do you like best? 5.3
  - 5 My suitcase weighs ten kilos. 7.2
  - 6 At the moment I'm staying at a hotel. 6.3
  - 7 Robert catches the same bus every morning. 5.2
  - 8 What does this word here mean? 5.3, 6.2
- D**
- 1 I'm thinking 7.2, cost 7.3, It's/It is getting 4.3
  - 2 look 7.2, they don't fit 7.2, I don't know 7.2
  - 3 are you doing 6.1, I'm/I am weighing 7.2, I need 7.1
  - 4 I think 7.2, is going 6.1, I agree 5.1
  - 5 I like 7.3, Are you enjoying 7.3, I'm/I am loving 7.3
  - 6 I'm/I am always falling 6.4, do you go 6.1, it doesn't make 6.1
  - 7 I'm living 6.3, I'm looking 4.3, I promise 5.1
  - 8 do you want 6.2, I don't understand 6.2, you're/you are being 7.2

## Test B

- A**
- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1 left 8.2        | 6 went 8.4     |
| 2 were 8.2        | 7 happened 8.2 |
| 3 died 8.4        | 8 wasn't 8.3   |
| 4 had 8.2         | 9 knew 8.4     |
| 5 didn't like 8.3 |                |

- B**
- 1 I was wearing my old coat. 9.2, 9.3
  - 2 We were (both) on holiday. 8.2
  - 3 I didn't make a mistake. 8.3
  - 4 The boys were playing (a game of) cards. 9.2, 9.3
  - 5 I didn't know about the change of plan. 8.3, 8.4
  - 6 My friend won the competition. 8.2
  - 7 Did the Romans build this wall? 8.3

- C**
- |                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1 shining 9.1             | 9 had 8.2, 8.4                         |
| 2 was 9.2                 | 10 was 9.2                             |
| 3 wasn't 9.2              | 11 took 8.2, 8.4                       |
| 4 didn't 8.3              | 12 didn't 8.3                          |
| 5 hated/detested 8.2, 8.4 | 13 wanted/hoped/had/ intended 8.2, 8.4 |
| 6 walked/went 8.2, 8.4    | 14 When 10.2                           |
| 7 were 9.2                | 15 was 8.2                             |
| 8 sat 8.2, 8.4            |  |

- D**
- 1 It was peaceful and the birds were singing. 9.2
  - 2 I was washing my hair when my phone rang. 10.2
  - 3 You didn't come to the club last night. 8.3
  - 4 It took ages to get home. 8.2
  - 5 We tried to keep quiet because the baby was sleeping. 9.2
  - 6 As I was watching him, the man suddenly ran away. 10.2
  - 7 We passed a petrol station two minutes ago. 8.2
  - 8 Everything seemed OK. 10.1
  - 9 Where did you buy that bag? 8.3
  - 10 When I heard the alarm, I left the room immediately. 10.2

- E**
- 1 was lying 10.2, rang 10.2, stopped 10.1
  - 2 was 10.1, left 10.2, was falling 10.3
  - 3 came 10.1, seemed 10.1, enjoyed 10.1
  - 4 saw 10.2, was standing 10.2, had 10.1
  - 5 opened 10.2, fell 10.2
  - 6 was walking 10.2, felt 10.2, didn't know 10.1
  - 7 were going 10.1, heard 10.1, drove 10.1
  - 8 happened 10.1, was driving 10.1, saw 10.1

## Test C

- A**
- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1 washed 11.2  | 7 scored 11.2    |
| 2 eaten 11.4   | 8 landed 11.1    |
| 3 opened 11.2  | 9 broken 11.4    |
| 4 written 11.3 | 10 been 11.3     |
| 5 made 11.3    | 11 sold 11.3     |
| 6 had 11.3     | 12 finished 11.2 |

- B**
- 1 's/has opened 11.2
  - 2 's/has drawn 11.3
  - 3 's/has broken 11.3
  - 4 have won 11.3
  - 5 've/have drunk/finished 11.3/11.2
  - 6 've/have washed/cleaned 11.2
  - 7 've/have learnt/learned 11.3/11.2
  - 8 have arrived/come 11.2/11.3
  - 9 haven't finished 12.1

- C**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 already 12.1 | 6 long 12.2   |
| 2 yet 12.1     | 7 gone 13.1   |
| 3 been 13.1    | 8 since 12.2  |
| 4 ever 13.2    | 9 time 13.3   |
| 5 this 13.4    | 10 never 13.2 |

- D**
- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 have 14.1 | 6 has 14.1   |
| 2 ✓ 14.1    | 7 ✓ 14.1     |
| 3 have 14.3 | 8 ✓ 14.1     |
| 4 ✓ 14.3    | 9 has 14.2   |
| 5 ✓ 14.1    | 10 have 14.2 |

- E**
- 1 went 14.3
  - 2 've/have never seen 15.2
  - 3 did 14.3
  - 4 has won 14.1
  - 5 worked 15.1
  - 6 did you get 15.3
  - 7 has been 15.2
  - 8 has come 14.1
  - 9 did you get 14.3
  - 10 haven't ridden 14.3
  - 11 was 15.2
  - 12 Have you ever baked 15.2
  - 13 was 15.1
  - 14 called 14.2
  - 15 Have you seen 15.3
  - 16 've/have been 15.1

## Test D

- A**
- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1 been 16.2   | 6 Have 18.3 |
| 2 I've 18.3   | 7 was 19.2  |
| 3 were 19.3   | 8 went 19.2 |
| 4 been 20.2   | 9 I've 16.2 |
| 5 hadn't 18.3 |             |
- B**
- 1 The doctor has been working since six o'clock. 16.3
  - 2 Rupert had forgotten his credit card. 18.1
  - 3 I didn't want to go until I'd/I had taken a photo. 19.4
  - 4 Isabelle has written the report. 17.1
  - 5 I've/I have been waiting in the queue (for) 40 minutes (so far). 16.3
  - 6 When we arrived, everyone was dancing. 19.3

- 7 I've had/I have had the laptop for four years. 17.2
- 8 When we were having/eating lunch, there was a knock at the door. 19.3
- 9 Dan felt sick because he'd/he had eaten too many cakes. 20.3

- C**
- 1 I'd/I had been on holiday. 19.4
  - 2 I've/I have been playing badminton. 16.3
  - 3 I'd had/I had had a shock. 17.1
  - 4 How long have you been working? 16.4
  - 5 Lots of people were walking along the street outside. 19.2
  - 6 She's/She has been practising her English since last summer. 16.3
  - 7 I've/I have passed my exam. 17.1
  - 8 She'd/She had been lying in the sun for too long. 20.3
  - 9 But the coach had already gone. 18.1

- D**
- 1 I've/I have finished 18.3
  - 2 have we been waiting 17.1, We've/We have been 17.2
  - 3 we'd/we had drunk, she hurried 19.4
  - 4 I was having, I heard 19.3
  - 5 have you been doing 16.4, We've/We have done 17.1
  - 6 she'd/she had been crying 20.3, she'd had/she had had 18.1
  - 7 heard, threw 19.4

## Test E

- A**
- 1 I'm/I am living 21.2, I've/I have found 21.3
  - 2 I think, it belongs 21.2
  - 3 I'm/I am using 21.2, I want 21.2, I've/I have started 21.3
  - 4 You leave 21.2, I've had/I have had 21.4, I've/I have been rushing 21.4

- B**
- 1 heard 21.5
  - 2 thought 21.5
  - 3 was 21.5
  - 4 called/rang/phoned 21.6
  - 5 stopped 21.6
  - 6 was 21.5
  - 7 had 21.6
  - 8 knocked 21.6
  - 9 got/come 21.6
  - 10 been 21.7

- C**
- 1 It's/It has been raining for ten hours. 21.4
  - 2 I think it's the right thing to do. 21.2
  - 3 We've moved our/the sofa. 21.3
  - 4 I was having/eating (some/my) breakfast when Lucy called. 21.5
  - 5 They always play badminton on Tuesday. 21.2

- D** 1 I was looking 21.5      4 I'd spent 21.6  
 2 I'm going 21.2      5 They opened 21.3  
 3 I've been trying 21.4
- E** 1 ✓ 21.2      5 have 21.3  
 2 been 21.7      6 ✓ 21.7  
 3 was 21.5      7 been 21.4  
 4 are 21.2      8 ✓ 21.6
- F** 1 failed 21.3  
 2 lives 21.2  
 3 left 21.3  
 4 had made 21.7  
 5 were walking 21.5  
 6 saw 21.5  
 7 has seen 21.4  
 8 hadn't arrived 21.6  
 9 had been waiting 21.7/were waiting 21.5  
 10 have been trying/have tried 21.4  
 11 have had 21.4  
 12 are taking 21.2  
 13 believe 21.2  
 14 want 21.2

## Test F

- A** 1 going 24.1  
 2 Will 23.2 OR Won't  
 3 see 27.1  
 4 not 23.3  
 5 to 26.3  
 6 Shall 23.4  
 7 is 24.2  
 8 getting 26.1  
 9 has 27.3  
 10 about OR going/ready
- B** 1 What time does it get to London? 26.2  
 2 I'll tell her when I see her this evening. 27.1  
 3 He's about to fall asleep. 26.3  
 4 We're/We are meeting in town later. OR We're/  
 We are going to meet in town later. 26.1  
 5 I'll send you a postcard. 23.2  
 6 I can read a book while I'm waiting. 27.3  
 7 I'm/I am going to lie down. 24.1  
 8 All your friends will be there. 23.4  
 9 No one can go into the building until the  
 police have searched it. 27.3
- C** 1 will 25.1      6 have 27.3  
 2 is 27.1      7 will 25.1  
 3 will 25.1      8 having/holding 26.1  
 4 going 24.1      9 starts/begins 26.2  
 5 to 24.2      10 will 25.1

- D** 1 leaves 26.2  
 2 I'm going to apply 25.1  
 3 I'll help 25.2  
 4 it's about to open 26.3  
 5 I go 27.1  
 6 Are you doing 26.1
- E** 1 I'm/I am going to have a rest. 24.1  
 2 (The) term starts on 6 September. 26.2  
 3 There will be a world war in five years' time.  
 23.2  
 4 Jasmine and I are/We're playing tennis  
 tomorrow. 26.1  
 5 Prices will probably fall. 25.3 OR Prices are  
 probably going to fall.  
 6 The car is/We're going to crash! 24.3

## Test G

- A** 1 going 24.3      5 was 29.2  
 2 be 28.3      6 are 26.1  
 3 will 23.1      7 to 24.2  
 4 don't 26.2      8 about 26.3
- B** 1 is 26.2      5 ✓ 28.3  
 2 ✓ 26.3      6 ✓ 29.2  
 3 be 23.3      7 will 27.2  
 4 for 26.3      8 to 29.1
- C** 1 'll/will be having 28.2  
 2 was going to drive 29.2  
 3 'll/will be working 28.2  
 4 'll/will have done 29.1  
 5 were going to buy 29.2  
 6 'll/will have had 29.1
- D** 1 I'm/I am going 26.1 OR I'm/I am going to go  
 24.1  
 2 I'm/I am leaving 26.1 OR I leave 26.2 OR I'm  
 going to leave 24.1  
 3 I'm/I am visiting 26.1 OR I'm/I am going to visit  
 24.1  
 4 That'll/That will be 25.1  
 5 starts 26.2/is starting 26.1  
 6 you get 27.2  
 7 I'll/I will tell 23.2
- E** 1 We'll wait for you. 23.2  
 2 This train stops at Bath. 26.2  
 3 My friend was going to meet us. 29.2  
 4 Adrian is having a job interview on 17  
 October. 26.1  
 5 We'll/We will have finished our meal by eight  
 o'clock. 29.1  
 6 I might go on the trip. 30.3  
 7 The fire is about to go out. 26.3

- F 1 I'm going to move 24.1  
 2 I'll take 23.2  
 3 we're going 26.1  
 4 He's going to jump 24.3  
 5 I'll be using 28.3

## Test H

- A 1 Where have you been? 36.2  
 2 Do you sell batteries? 34.2  
 3 Who does this phone belong to? 39.1  
 4 How long are you staying here? 36.3  
 5 What is your new office like? 38.2  
 6 Which of the flights are full? 39.2  
 7 What time does the carnival start? 36.3  
 8 What holiday has Isabelle decided on? 38.1
- B 1 How old 36.3                      7 Who 39.2  
 2 What colour 36.3                8 How 38.2  
 3 Whose 37.2                        9 How far 36.3  
 4 How much 36.3                10 How often 36.3  
 5 Which 39.1                        11 What 39.1  
 6 What kind 36.3
- C 1 Are you a student here? 34.2  
 2 How many cakes have you eaten? 37.2  
 3 Did you enjoy your walk? 34.2  
 4 Where have your friends gone? 36.2  
 5 What kind of music do you like? 36.3  
 6 Does Peter play tennis? 34.2  
 7 What are you talking about? 38.1  
 8 What has happened? 37.1
- D 1 Where did you buy your coat? 36.2  
 2 Can Amy swim? 34.2  
 3 Which band do you like best? 37.2  
 4 Who am I speaking to? 38.1  
 5 How much do audio systems cost? 36.3  
 6 May/Can I come in (, please)? 34.1  
 7 How long does the journey take? 36.2  
 8 What did you lock the door for? 38.2  
 9 What happens next? 37.1  
 10 Shall we (all) go out together? 34.1
- E 1 How many cars have the Smiths got/do the Smiths have? 36.3  
 2 Where does Jessica work? 36.2  
 3 Why is Andrea learning English? 36.1  
 4 What was the film like? 38.2  
 5 When will the meeting take place? 36.2  
 6 Who switched off the fan? 37.1  
 7 Whose burglar alarm was ringing? 37.2  
 8 Who did Anna go to the dance with? 38.1

## Test I

- A 1 Who's 37.1                        7 they 42.2  
 2 don't 42.2                        8 Which 39.2  
 3 not 40.2                         9 don't 40.2  
 4 has 35.2                         10 neither 42.1  
 5 Haven't 41.2                    11 doesn't 41.2  
 6 so 43.2                         12 Let's 42.3
- B 1 Where do you live? 36.2  
 2 What are you thinking about? 38.1  
 3 Would you like to come to my house? 34.1  
 4 Didn't you watch the football match on television? 41.3  
 5 May I take a photo (, please)? 34.1  
 6 Have you seen Katherine? 34.2  
 7 How many messages have you sent? 37.2  
 8 Who is/Who's coming to your party? 37.1  
 9 How often does Martin cook? 36.3  
 10 What will the weather be (like) tomorrow? 38.2
- C 1 No, it hasn't. 35.2  
 2 No, I hate it./Yes, I love it. 41.4  
 3 Yes, I expect so. 43.2  
 4 It isn't very nice, is it? 42.2  
 5 Yes, please. 35.3  
 6 So am I./I am too. 43.1  
 7 I hope not. 43.2  
 8 Neither did the second. 43.1
- D 1 How old are you? 36.3  
 2 Did you go to college? 34.2  
 3 What are your interests? 39.1  
 4 Which company do you work for? 38.1  
 5 What don't you like about your job? 41.5
- E 1 doesn't 40.2                        9 will 42.3  
 2 course 35.3                        10 far 36.3  
 3 neither/nor 43.1                11 so 43.2  
 4 No 41.4                            12 don't 41.5  
 5 for 38.2                            13 Which 39.1  
 6 did 42.2                            14 so 43.1  
 7 won't 35.2                        15 hasn't 41.5  
 8 not 43.2                            16 Which 40.2

## Test J

- A 1 mustn't 48.1                        5 needn't 48.1  
 2 Would 51.3                        6 Shall 51.2  
 3 might 46.2                        7 had 49.3  
 4 would 52.1                        8 wouldn't 52.3

- B** 1 ✓ 51.3      6 ✓ 52.1  
 2 ✓ 47.1      7 been 53.2  
 3 to 44.3      8 ✓ 49.4  
 4 for 50.1      9 ✓ 48.2  
 5 be 46.1      10 be 45.3
- C** 1 We ought to be careful. 49.2  
 2 I was able to finish all my work. 44.3  
 3 It must have been a terrible experience for you. 53.4  
 4 Players aren't allowed/are not allowed to have a drink. 45.3  
 5 You'd/You had better sit down. 49.3  
 6 The report has to be on my desk tomorrow morning. 47.1  
 7 Joanne mightn't have/might not have received my message. 53.3  
 8 Martin can't be jogging in this weather. 46.3  
 9 Tessa would like a cup of coffee. 52.2  
 10 Isabelle didn't need to clean the flat. 48.3
- D** 1 asking permission 45.1  
 2 giving an order 50.2  
 3 asking for advice 49.2  
 4 inviting 51.3  
 5 offering to help 51.2  
 6 making a suggestion 51.1  
 7 refusing permission 45.2  
 8 making a request 50.1  
 9 expressing a wish 47.2
- E** 1 have/need 48.2  
 2 may/might OR could 46.1  
 3 has 47.1  
 4 can 44.1  
 5 allowed 45.3  
 6 supposed 49.4  
 7 shouldn't 49.2 OR mustn't 48.1  
 8 able 44.2

## Test K

- A** 1 The film may be banned. 54.3  
 2 Isabelle was offered a pay rise. 57.1  
 3 The mistakes need correcting/need to be corrected. 59.2  
 4 The situation was reported to be under control. 57.3  
 5 The new drug is being tested. 54.2  
 6 The machine hasn't been used for ages. 55.2
- B** 1 is 54.2      6 been 54.2  
 2 by 55.2      7 have 58.2/get 58.3  
 3 be 54.3/get 54.4      8 to 57.3  
 4 were 54.2      9 being 59.1  
 5 it 57.2

- C** 1 The song was sung by Taylor Swift. 55.2  
 2 Dan had his passport stolen. 58.4  
 3 Doctors are paid a lot of money. 57.1  
 4 I hope to be interviewed for the job. 59.1  
 5 The floor was being cleaned. 54.2  
 6 Julia is having her car repaired. 58.2  
 7 Tessa got lost. 54.4  
 8 It was agreed that the plan should go ahead. 57.2  
 9 When did you get your kitchen decorated? 58.3  
 10 Exercise is said to be good for you. 57.3
- D** 1 b) 55.1      4 a) 55.1  
 2 b) 55.1      5 b) 55.1  
 3 a) 55.1
- E** 1 The story was written by Toni Morrison. 55.2  
 2 Baseball is played at this stadium. 54.2  
 3 This shirt needs ironing/needs to be ironed. 59.2  
 4 I got my hair cut yesterday. 58.3  
 5 It is believed that there is going to be a war. 57.2  
 6 My parents got divorced last year. 54.4  
 7 I've got a report to write. 59.2  
 8 The winner was given a prize. 57.1  
 9 This man on TV is supposed to be the tallest person in the world. 57.3

## Test L

- A** 1 to organize 62.2      6 to be 62.2  
 2 wearing 62.2      7 working 62.2  
 3 to approve 62.2      8 to buy 62.2  
 4 to be 62.2      9 waiting 62.2  
 5 reminding 62.2
- B** 1 We must avoid wasting so much time. 61.1  
 2 Sometimes a country refuses to take part in the Olympics. 62.2  
 3 I'd/I would like to see the Rocky Mountains some day. 63.2  
 4 I meant to give Julia a nice welcome yesterday. 64.5  
 5 I always like to see my doctor once a year. 63.1  
 6 The buses usually stop running before midnight. 64.4  
 7 I can't face getting up at five tomorrow. 61.3  
 8 Last year we made an agreement to work together. 60.4  
 9 Yesterday you promised to carry on shooting the film. 62.2  
 10 My father seems to be getting better now. 60.2

- C** 1 wait 62.3  
2 to 60.1  
3 seeing/meeting 61.1  
4 would 63.2  
5 need 64.7 OR have/ought  
6 not 61.1  
7 help 61.3 OR stop 64.4  
8 to 62.4  
9 on 61.4
- D** 1 We've finished decorating the flat. 61.1  
2 I regret saying what I did. 64.2  
3 Tessa decided not to go to work. 60.1  
4 Do you mind helping me? 61.2  
5 I'm beginning to get worried. 63.3  
6 I can't afford to buy a new car. 60.1  
7 I hope to avoid making things worse. 62.5  
8 Peter seems to have gone away already. 60.2
- E** 1 The children couldn't wait to see their presents. 62.3  
2 I can't stand getting up in the dark. 61.3  
3 I happened to see your brother yesterday. 62.4  
4 The shop tends to open ten minutes late. 60.3  
5 Do you fancy going for a walk? 62.3  
6 The police carried on watching the house. 61.4  
7 I'll/I will never forget seeing Nelson Mandela. 64.1

## Test M

- A** 1 for 67.2                      6 to 69.2(3)  
2 in 75.1                        7 enough 68.3  
3 ✓ 70.3                         8 for 74.3  
4 ✓ 66.3                         9 them 67.3  
5 ✓ 65.4                        10 ✓ 73.2
- B** 1 to get 71.2                    8 to follow 68.2  
2 making 70.2                 9 to be 67.4  
3 reaching 70.2                10 to do 65.2  
4 running 65.4                11 respect 69.2(3)  
5 dreaming 73.1              12 to do 65.2  
6 to happen 65.3              13 buying 65.5  
7 ordering 73.2                14 order 69.2(2)
- C** 1 We saw Rupert looking in a shop window. 74.1  
2 I remember the clown falling over. 65.4  
3 Tessa wasn't sure which way to go. 66.3  
4 The porter just stood there expecting a tip. 75.1  
5 How about going to the barbecue? 73.2  
6 Lucy is used to (always) living in the country. 72.2  
7 I'm afraid of hurting myself. 71.1

- 8 Christopher apologized for forgetting to pay. 70.2  
9 The food was too cold for Michelle to eat. 68.3  
10 It was silly of Katherine to give away the secret. 67.5 OR Katherine was silly to give away the secret.

- D** 1 after 73.3                      8 to 72.2  
2 to 65.2                         9 how 66.2  
3 used 72.1                      10 of 71.1  
4 to 71.2                         11 for 68.1  
5 having/eating 70.2        12 by 73.2  
6 of 67.5                         13 Having 75.2  
7 to 68.4                         14 put 74.4

- E** 1 breaking 70.3, knock 74.4  
2 to see 69.1(8), to forget 68.4  
3 doing 73.3, to write 69.1(2)  
4 to bother 71.3, to ask 66.2  
5 to play 72.1, watch 69.2(2)

## Test N

- A** 1 a 77.2                         5 ✓ 77.2  
2 ✓ 76.1                         6 some 77.1  
3 ✓ 77.2                         7 an 78.3  
4 a 76.1                         8 an 78.3
- B** 1 much 76.3                    6 saving 80.1  
2 clothes 80.1                7 doesn't 79.3  
3 pairs 81.1                    8 was 79.1  
4 fun 76.1                      9 was 79.1  
5 is/was 79.5                10 piece/slice 78.1
- C** 1 Every window was broken. 79.2  
2 My earnings aren't enough to live on. 80.1  
3 There was litter everywhere. 77.2  
4 We went to the hotel to get some food. 76.1  
5 Rachael bought a pair of binoculars. 81.1  
6 There's a book sale in the town hall. 82.2  
7 I'll have a glass of orange juice, please. 78.3  
8 The reporter needed two pieces/bits/items of information. 77.2
- D** 1 We can't sit here because the grass is wet. 79.1  
2 Do you want (some) butter on your bread? 76.1  
3 All my belongings were stolen. 80.1  
4 Do you have any information about hotels? 77.2  
5 The police are questioning two men. 81.3  
6 Can we have two coffees/two cups of coffee, please? 78.4  
7 The news isn't very good, I'm afraid. 80.2  
8 I just want to go into this shoe shop. 82.2  
9 It's only a short journey by train. 79.2

- E** 1 wears 79.2      10 any 77.2  
 2 a piece of advice 77.2      11 meat 76.1  
 3 the football match 82.1      12 were 80.1  
 4 customs 80.1      13 A noise 78.2  
 5 are 81.2      14 were 81.3  
 6 many 76.3      15 is 79.3  
 7 is 79.5      16 light 78.3  
 8 these glasses 81.1      17 sports club 82.2  
 9 steelworks 80.3      18 means 80.3  
    19 woods 78.4  
    20 has 79.2

## Test O

- A** 1 a 83.2      9 the 84.2  
 2 the 84.3      10 the 83.2  
 3 the 88.2      11 a 89.2  
 4 The 83.2      12 a 83.2  
 5 the 90.5      13 one 85.2  
 6 a 85.3      14 the 83.2  
 7 The 83.2      15 The 83.2  
 8 the 83.2

- B** 1 work 87.2  
 2 quite a difficult 89.2  
 3 Golf 86.2  
 4 School 87.1  
 5 a really nice 89.2  
 6 some photos 85.4  
 7 the violin 86.3  
 8 breakfast 84.6  
 9 an X-ray 84.4  
 10 the radio 86.3  
 11 the environment 84.2  
 12 such terrible 89.3

- C** 1 ✓ 86.2  
 2 a 89.2  
 3 ✓ 88.2  
 4 an 84.4  
 5 a 83.2  
 6 the 90.3  
 7 ✓ 90.6  
 8 a 83.2  
 9 ✓ 88.4  
 10 some 85.4/the 83.2 OR ✓  
 11 a 83.2  
 12 a 84.3  
 13 one 85.2  
 14 a 83.2 OR one  
 15 the 83.2  
 16 What 89.4 OR Such  
 17 so 89.3  
 18 the 84.3

- D** 1 ✓ 87.2      7 ✓ 87.1  
 2 ✓ 88.6      8 A 85.2  
 3 The 86.2      9 ✓ 89.3  
 4 the 89.4      10 ✓ 90.10  
 5 ✓ 85.4      11 ✓ 86.3  
 6 the 88.5

- E** 1 a beautiful city 84.3  
 2 The weather 84.2  
 3 Easter 88.3  
 4 Princes Street 90.7  
 5 the Royal Scottish Museum 90.9  
 6 the Highlands 90.4  
 7 mountains 86.2  
 8 a thing 89.3  
 9 the sea 87.2  
 10 Corfu 90.2  
 11 some sunshine 85.4 OR sunshine  
 12 beach holidays 88.2

## Test P

- A** 1 b) 97.2      4 a) 95.3  
 2 b) 93.1      5 b) 97.3  
 3 a) 92.4      6 c) 94.1

- B** 1 either 97.3      5 Some 96.1  
 2 Someone 94.2      6 People's 93.1  
 3 these 91.1      7 that 91.2  
 4 a few 95.3      8 Katherine's 92.5

- C** 1 a 95.3      6 None 96.4  
 2 mine 92.1      7 all 96.2  
 3 of 92.5      8 lot 95.1  
 4 many 95.2      9 whole 97.2  
 5 anyone 94.2

- D** 1 That was a very good idea of yours. 92.5  
 2 You've got a lot of books, haven't you? 95.1  
 3 I don't know the time of the meeting. 93.2  
 4 Dan has hurt his leg. 92.3  
 5 All (of) the rooms in the house were cold. 96.2  
 6 Wear anything – it doesn't matter what. 94.3  
 7 Each of the four doors was locked. 97.1  
 8 I live my life, and my sister lives hers. 92.1  
 9 Both socks/Both the socks/Both of the socks have got holes in them. 97.3  
 10 Here's a copy of this week's magazine. 93.3  
 11 This sweater is losing its colour. 92.2  
 12 I want some paper, but there's none in here. 96.4

- E** 1 I've lived here most of my life. 96.2  
 2 Every hotel was full. 97.1  
 3 The house on the corner is bigger than ours. 92.1  
 4 I've forgotten the name of my doctor. 93.1  
 5 We have had/We've had little warning of the changes. 95.3  
 6 So many people have applied for the job. 95.2  
 7 I met an old boyfriend of yours at a party. 92.5  
 8 Neither of the chairs is/are comfortable. 97.3  
 9 My holiday starts in ten days' time. 93.3

- 7 I'm afraid I haven't done anything all day. 103.2  
 8 Everyone enjoyed themselves at the barbecue. 100.2, 100.4  
 9 If you're buying a loaf, get a nice fresh one. 102.2  
 10 I've looked everywhere for my credit card. 103.1  
 11 The two friends still see each other/see one another occasionally. 101.2

## Test Q

- A** 1 himself 100.3                      7 It 99.2  
 2 They 98.2                              8 They 98.3  
 3 We 98.2                                9 ourselves 98.4  
 4 them 98.2                             10 her 98.2  
 5 us 98.2                                11 me 98.2  
 6 themselves 100.4
- B** 1 yourself 100.3                      6 ones 102.2  
 2 it 99.2                                 7 there 99.1  
 3 some 102.3                          8 each other's 101.2  
 4 us 100.3                              9 else 103.4  
 5 Me 98.2
- C** 1 one 102.3                            5 It 99.2  
 2 everyone/everybody 103.1      6 something 103.1  
     103.1                                7 one 102.3  
 3 herself 100.3                        8 You 98.3  
 4 one 102.2                             9 ourselves 101.1
- D** 1 one 102.3                            7 everyone/  
 2 himself 100.4                        everybody 103.3  
 3 something 103.1                      8 it 99.2  
 4 it 99.2                                 9 there 99.1  
 5 her 98.2                               10 each 101.2  
 6 There 99.1                            11 them 98.2  
     12 him 98.2
- E** 1 There's/There is a train leaving in ten minutes. 99.3  
 2 I think someone is/someone's coming up the stairs. 103.3  
 3 Let's meet at eight o'clock, shall we? 100.5  
 4 We haven't got a boat, but we'd like one. 102.3  
 5 Let's do something different/something else today. 103.4  
 6 They are/They're going to build a new motorway through here. 98.3

## Test R

- A** 1 freely 109.3  
 2 The young man 106.3  
 3 hungry 104.2  
 4 thoughtfully 108.3  
 5 right 109.2  
 6 fascinating 107.2  
 7 similar 104.3  
 8 well 109.4  
 9 the disabled 106.2  
 10 confused 107.2  
 11 scientifically 108.2  
 12 frightened 104.3
- B** 1 This is a nice place. 104.2  
 2 I can't find the large biscuit tin. 105.2  
 3 Tessa behaved in a silly way. 109.1  
 4 Your coffee is getting cold. 104.2  
 5 They live in a lovely old stone house. 105.3  
 6 This hospital is for the mentally ill. 106.2
- C** 1 expensive 104.2                      5 amusing 107.2  
 2 nice 104.2                              6 elderly 109.1  
 3 surprised 107.2                      7 friendly 109.1  
 4 carefully 108.1                      8 free 109.3
- D** 1 The drink tasted strange. 108.3  
 2 Obviously, the sick need to be looked after. 106.1  
 3 The dog was asleep. 104.3  
 4 The young woman spoke politely. 108.1  
 5 The train arrived late. 109.3  
 6 The film ends dramatically. 108.2  
 7 Katherine shouted angrily. 108.2  
 8 Billiards is an indoor game. 104.3  
 9 The clown was amusing. 107.2  
     OR People found the clown amusing.  
 10 There was hardly any time left. 109.3
- E** 1 I tasted the soup carefully. 108.3  
 2 ✓ 105.3  
 3 Are the children asleep? 104.3  
 4 It's a school for the deaf/for deaf people. 106.3  
 5 It's a nice new leather jacket. 105.3



- 6 The rich are/Rich people are very lucky. 106.1
- 7 ✓ 109.4
- 8 He used a thick green paper towel. 105.3
- 9 ✓ 106.1
- 10 The course I started was boring./I was bored with the course I started. 107.2
- 11 I often talk to the two old people/men/women next door. 106.3
- 12 The smoke rose high into the air. 109.3
- 13 ✓ 104.2
- 14 We felt disappointed when we lost. 107.2
- 15 Everyone seemed very nervous. 108.3
- 16 Tessa drives too fast. 109.2
- 17 ✓ 107.2

## Test S

- A**
- 1 more intelligent 110.2
  - 2 cleaner 110.2
  - 3 thinner 110.3
  - 4 more carefully 110.4
  - 5 worse 110.5
  - 6 later 110.3
  - 7 longer 110.4
  - 8 more useful 110.2
  - 9 sooner 110.4
  - 10 busier 110.3
  - 11 more annoyed 110.2
  - 12 more nervous 110.2
- B**
- |                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 funniest 110.3      | 6 farthest/furthest 110.5 |
| 2 most horrible 110.2 | 7 most helpful 110.2      |
| 3 most recent 110.2   | 8 most modern 110.2       |
| 4 largest 110.3       | 9 earliest 110.4          |
| 5 most boring 110.2   | 10 saddest 110.3          |
- C**
- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1 ✓ 111.4   | 6 ✓ 111.2     |
| 2 the 111.2 | 7 most 110.1  |
| 3 ✓ 111.3   | 8 ✓ 111.5     |
| 4 a 112.2   | 9 of 111.3    |
| 5 so 112.4  | 10 more 112.3 |
- D**
- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 nicer 111.2   | 5 in 111.3         |
| 2 as 111.4      | 6 bit 112.2        |
| 3 least 112.1   | 7 as 111.4         |
| 4 than me 111.5 | 8 the easier 112.4 |
- E**
- 1 is bigger than the living room 111.2
  - 2 fitter than I am 110.3, 111.2
  - 3 is as big as 111.4
  - 4 just get higher and higher 112.3
  - 5 is more expensive than 110.1, 111.2
  - 6 is the least difficult 112.1
  - 7 more and more excited 112.3
  - 8 most romantic story I've ever 111.3

## Test T

- A**
- 1 I quite like old cowboy films. 115.3
  - 2 Have you finished this magazine yet? 114.2
  - 3 This coat is too big. 117.2
  - 4 Have the children already had their dinner?/Have the children had their dinner already? 114.3
  - 5 You certainly don't look ill. 113.7
  - 6 We don't go out much. 115.4
  - 7 I think everyone works fairly hard. 115.2
  - 8 I still don't know the date of the meeting. 114.3
  - 9 The others are just getting ready. 113.2
  - 10 I have to go to work on Saturdays./On Saturdays I have to go to work. 113.8
- B**
- 1 This game is rather silly. 115.2
  - 2 I've already paid the bill./I've paid the bill already. 114.3
  - 3 The alarm isn't loud enough. 117.2
  - 4 Jonathan passed the test easily./Jonathan easily passed the test. 113.3
  - 5 The children play cards a lot. 115.3
  - 6 They didn't sell enough tickets. 117.2
  - 7 You ask too many questions. 117.2
  - 8 I'm not a member of the club any more. 114.4
  - 9 It's warm enough to sit outside. 117.3
- C**
- 1 yet 114.2
  - 2 still 114.3
  - 3 rather 116.3
  - 4 enough 117.2
  - 5 many 117.2
  - 6 to 117.3
  - 7 any 114.4
  - 8 no 114.4
  - 9 bit 115.1
  - 10 soon 113.5
- D**
- 1 I didn't sleep very well last night./Last night I didn't sleep very well. 113.5
  - 2 I think I need to rest a little. 115.3
  - 3 I don't work for the company any longer. 114.4
  - 4 The article is fairly interesting. 115.1
  - 5 Tessa locked the door carefully./Tessa carefully locked the door. 113.3
  - 6 You aren't tall enough to play basketball. 117.2
  - 7 We went to town yesterday./Yesterday we went to town. 113.8
  - 8 I like this music very much./I very much like this music. 115.4

- E**
- 1 We go to the cinema a lot. 115.3
  - 2 Adrian always wears jeans. 113.6
  - 3 These shoes aren't big enough. 117.1
  - 4 I no longer live in Birmingham. 114.4
  - 5 Katherine spent too much money in the sales. 117.2

## Test U

- A**
- 1 The doctor has been working for 12 hours. 121.2
  - 2 We had a great time at the festival. 119.2
  - 3 The woman was getting out of the car. 118.1
  - 4 The players had numbers on their shirts. 119.1
  - 5 The new manager takes over in two weeks' time. 120.3
  - 6 Anna drove to the garage to get some petrol. 118.2
  - 7 We were sitting at the back of the room. 119.3
- B**
- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 on 119.3          | 6 on 119.1          |
| 2 ago 121.3         | 7 in 120.3          |
| 3 on 120.1          | 8 across 118.1      |
| 4 at 120.1/by 122.2 | 9 during 122.1/in   |
| 5 at 119.3          | 10 until/till 122.2 |
- C**
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 the 120.2 | 5 on 120.1 |
| 2 ✓ 118.1   | 6 ✓ 119.3  |
| 3 ✓ 122.3   | 7 ✓ 122.2  |
| 4 the 118.1 |            |
- D**
- |               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1 on 119.3    | 10 between 124.3 |
| 2 for 123.1   | 11 like 122.3    |
| 3 by 122.2    | 12 with 125.2    |
| 4 at 123.2    | 13 ago 121.3     |
| 5 since 121.2 | 14 for 124.4     |
| 6 with 124.2  | 15 until 122.2   |
| 7 above 118.1 | 16 for 125.1     |
| 8 of 124.3    | 17 in 120.1      |
| 9 while 122.1 | 18 to 125.4      |
- E**
- 1 Scott lives in Washington. 119.1
  - 2 I'm travelling to Italy on business. 120.1
  - 3 I'm busy on Friday morning. 120.1
  - 4 They've/They have been playing (for) an hour. 121.1
  - 5 Jonathan is very good at tennis. 125.3
  - 6 I'm rather busy at the moment. 120.1
  - 7 We went/travelled to Budapest by air. 123.3
  - 8 Dan goes past the newsagent's every day. 118.1
  - 9 The company is planning (to make) a reduction in the workforce. 124.3
  - 10 We got to our guest house in time for a meal. 120.2

## Test V

- A**
- 1 I must pay for my ticket. 126.2
  - 2 I'm going to put on that expensive grey coat I bought. 128.3
  - 3 She's invited us to lunch. 127.2
  - 4 He's looking at them. 126.1
  - 5 The police prevented me from leaving. 127.2
  - 6 I'm going to turn it off. 128.3
- B**
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 about 126.3 | 5 up 130.2      |
| 2 out 130.2   | 6 at 126.2      |
| 3 on 128.2    | 7 through 129.3 |
| 4 off 128.1   | 8 up for 131.2  |
- C**
- 1 You've left one out. 128.2
  - 2 I've never heard of it. 126.3
  - 3 They ran away from it. 131.1
  - 4 You must congratulate her on her success. 127.2
  - 5 She's going to set up her own company. 129.2
  - 6 He reminds me of an old school friend of mine. 127.3
  - 7 He wants to put it forward at the meeting. 129.3
- D**
- 1 as 127.2
  - 2 about/of 127.3
  - 3 look/watch 131.2
  - 4 in 126.2
  - 5 from 127.1
  - 6 on 127.2
  - 7 at 127.2
  - 8 out 129.1 OR over
  - 9 out 125.1
  - 10 forward 131.2
  - 11 woke 129.1
  - 12 up 129.1
- E**
- 1 You're too young to give up working. 129.2
  - 2 This bag belongs to Jessica. 126.1
  - 3 Everyone carried on working as usual. 130.2
  - 4 They discussed the plan. 126.3
  - 5 I've/I have run out of money. 131.2
  - 6 I explained the problem to the police./I explained to the police what the problem was. 127.3
  - 7 I wouldn't put up with such terrible conditions. 131.2
  - 8 They'll have to put off the game/put the game off. 128.2

## Test W

- A** 1 me 135.4                      5 ✓ 133.2  
2 did 135.3                        6 me 132.3  
3 ✓ 136.2                            7 did 134.2  
4 that 135.2                        8 for 136.1
- B** 1 was 134.2                        5 told 132.3  
2 previous 133.2                   6 that 133.2  
3 whether 135.2                    7 could 134.3  
4 not to 136.1                      8 suggested 136.2
- C** 1 they 133.2  
2 that/if/whether 132.2  
3 she 133.2  
4 to 132.1  
5 didn't 134.2  
6 had 134.2  
7 wouldn't/didn't 134.3  
8 if/whether 135.2  
9 wanted/needed/had 135.1  
10 next/following/same 134.2
- D** 1 she said she felt quite excited. 133.2, 134.2  
2 he said he couldn't remember the password. 133.2, 134.3  
3 he said he wouldn't be at the next meeting. 133.2, 134.3  
4 they said they had/they'd got a problem. 133.2, 134.2  
5 she said she'd been swimming/she had been swimming. 133.2, 134.2  
6 they said they would like to be in the show. 133.2, 134.3  
7 he said he didn't need any help. 133.2, 134.2  
8 she said her sister was coming to see her. 133.2, 134.2
- E** 1 A police officer told Christopher to stop shouting. 136.1  
2 Tessa admitted eating all the cake/having eaten all the cake the day before/the previous day. 133.2, 136.2  
3 Adrian apologized for being rude/for having been rude. 136.2  
4 Simon invited Lucy to join him for lunch. 133.2, 136.2  
5 Martin asked Isabelle if/whether someone called/someone had called at her flat an hour before. 133.2, 135.2  
6 Peter insisted on leaving. 136.2

## Test X

- A** 1 for 139.1  
2 entering 143.1  
3 which 136.2  
4 only 143.2  
5 who 142.1  
6 whom 139.3  
7 that you took 138.1  
8 where 142.3  
9 which 142.4  
10 whose 140.1
- B** 1 This isn't the train on which I normally travel. 139.3/This isn't the train (that/which) I normally travel on. 139.2  
2 The letter (that) I opened wasn't for me. 137.2  
3 The reason (why/that) I didn't know was that no one had told me. 142.3  
4 What we should do is call the police. 140.2  
5 I didn't know the name of the man who/that helped me. 138.2  
6 Rupert knows the family whose house is for sale. 140.1  
7 Einstein, who failed his university entrance exam, discovered relativity. 141.2  
8 The person we talked to was very friendly./ The people we talked to were very friendly. 138.2  
9 It's the President who makes the important decisions. 140.3  
10 I can't find my diary, which is a real nuisance. 142.4  
11 Outside the door was a pair of boots covered in mud. 143.1  
12 Lake Superior, which lies on the US-Canadian border, is the largest lake in North America. 142.1
- C** 1 who or that 137.2  
2 that/which 137.2  
3 that/which 138.1  
4 it 140.3  
5 that 140.3  
6 what 140.2  
7 whose 140.1  
8 which 142.4  
9 what 140.2  
10 who 142.2

- D** 1 that/which crashed was 137.2/, which crashed, was 142.1  
 2 (when/that) Martin called (,) Tessa was 142.3  
 3 offices, which are new, are 142.1 (OR new offices are)  
 4 stolen from a car have been 143.1/that/which were stolen from a car have been 137.2  
 5 (that/which) you were looking at is 139.1-2  
 6 Theatre, which dates from 1896, is 142.1  
 7 whose dog was run over was 140.1  
 8 the first (person) to solve 143.2/the first (person) who solved 137.2  
 9 selling newspapers was standing 143.1/who was selling newspapers was standing 137.2  
 10 (that/which) Julia gave was 138.1-2/, which Julia gave, was 142.1  
 11 where I used to live is 142.3/(that/which) I used to live in 139.1-2/in which I used to live 139.3
- D** 1 If it rains, I'll stay here. 144.2  
 2 Can you tell me when it starts? 148.2  
 3 I wouldn't need to repeat things all the time if you listened. 145.2  
 4 If air gets warmer, it rises. 144.4  
 5 I'd better get another one made in case I lose it. 148.4  
 6 I wish we'd/we had left home earlier. 149.4  
 7 If it doesn't arrive today, we'll have to complain. 144.2  
 8 I wish someone would turn it down. 149.2  
 9 Unless we act quickly, it'll be too late. 148.3  
 10 But he wouldn't have been angry if you hadn't damaged his new phone. 146.2

## Test Y

- A** 1 it would have opened 146.2  
 2 disappear 144.2  
 3 travelled 145.2  
 4 would be 147.2  
 5 they don't build 144.2  
 6 would suffer 145.2  
 7 I'll go 144.2/I'm going to go 147.2  
 8 I'd/I had known 146.2  
 9 I'd/I would have moved 146.2  
 10 they'd/they had done 147.2  
 11 there won't be/there might not be 144.2
- B** 1 had been 146.2  
 2 in case 148.4  
 3 knew 149.3  
 4 only 149.1  
 5 when 148.2  
 6 unless 148.3
- C** 1 If you talk about football, I'm going to be very bored. 147.2  
 2 If the baby had cried, we wouldn't have had a good sleep. 146.2  
 3 If you want a chat, just call me. 147.2  
 4 If Dan had satellite TV, he could watch/would be able to watch the game. 145.2  
 5 If you go away, I'll miss you. 144.2  
 6 If I was/were rich, I'd/I would have given up working long ago. 146.4  
 7 If we'd/we had bought that picture five years ago, it would be quite valuable now. 146.4  
 8 If you throw a stone into water, it sinks. OR If you throw a stone into water, it'll/it will sink. 144.4

# Key to the Exit test

The number after the answer tells you which unit of the book has information and practice on that grammar point.

## Words and sentences

1 c) 3

## Verbs

2 c) 4, 6

3 d) 5, 6

4 a) 7

5 a) 8

6 d) 9

7 c) 9, 10

8 d) 11

9 b) 12, 13

10 d) 14

11 b) 15

12 d) 16

13 d) 17

14 a) 18, 19

15 a) 20

16 b) 23

17 b) 24, 25

18 d) 26

19 c) 27

20 b) 28

21 d) 31

22 b) 33

## Questions, negatives and answers

23 a) 34, 36

24 c) 37

25 c) 38

26 b) 40

27 d) 41

28 d) 42

29 c) 43

## Modal verbs

30 d) 44

31 b) 46

32 c) 47

33 a) 48

34 b) 51, 52

35 c) 49, 53

## The passive

36 b) 54

37 b) 55, 56

38 b) 57

39 b) 58

## The infinitive and the -ing form

40 d) 60, 62

41 b) 61, 62

42 c) 64

43 c) 65

44 d) 66

45 b) 68

46 b) 70

47 b) 72

48 b) 73

49 d) 74

## Nouns and articles (a/an and the)

50 c) 76, 77

51 a) 78

52 c) 80

53 d) 81

54 d) 83, 84

55 a) 86

56 b) 87

57 c) 89

58 c) 90

## This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc.

59 c) 91

60 d) 92

61 b) 94

62 d) 95

63 d) 96

## Pronouns

64 d) 99

65 a) 100, 101

66 b) 102

67 c) 103

## Adjectives and adverbs

68 a) 105

69 b) 106

70 a) 108

71 d) 109

72 b) 110, 111

73 d) 112

74 b) 113

75 c) 114

76 d) 115

## Prepositions

77 c) 118

78 d) 119

79 c) 120

80 c) 121

81 a) 123

82 c) 124, 125

## Verbs with prepositions and adverbs

83 d) 126, 127

84 d) 128–130

85 d) 131

## Reported speech

86 c) 132

87 a) 133

88 c) 134

89 d) 136

## Relative clauses

90 d) 137

91 b) 139

92 c) 140

93 c) 141, 142

94 b) 143

## Conditionals and wish

95 a) 144, 147

96 b) 145, 147

97 d) 146, 147

98 d) 149

## Linking words

99 d) 150

100 d) 151